Adaptive mixed isogeometric analysis of a highly convective benchmark problem for the Boussinesq equations

Abdullah Abdulhaque¹, Trond Kvamsdal², Mukesh Kumar³ and Arne Morten Kvarving⁴

¹ Department of Mathematical Sciences, Norwegian University of Science and Technology, Trondheim, <u>abdullah.abdulhaque@ntnu.no</u>

² Department of Mathematical Sciences, Norwegian University of Science and Technology, Trondheim, <u>trond.kvamsdal@ntnu.no</u>

³ Department of Mathematics, College of Charleston, South Carolina, USA, <u>kumarm@cofc.edu</u> ⁴ Department of Applied Mathematics and Cybernetics SINTEF Digital, Norway e-mail: <u>arne.morten.kvarving@sintef.no</u>

Key Words: Isogeometric Analysis, Adaptive Finite Element Method, Recovery Estimation, Buoyancy-driven Flow

ABSTRACT

In this article, we study a special benchmark problem for the Boussinesq equations. This is the Navier-Stokes equations coupled with the Advection-Diffusion equation, and it is used for modelling buoyancydriven flow. The solution process is mixed isogeometric discretization combined with adaptive mesh refinement [4]. We discretize the equation system with the recently proposed isogeometric versions of the Taylor-Hood, Sub-Grid and Raviart-Thomas elements [1]. The adaptive refinement is based on LR B-splines [2] and recovery estimators [3]. We investigate the suitability of our adaptive methods for Rayleigh numbers in the range 10^{1} - 10^{5} , by comparing with high-resolution reference solution.

REFERENCES

- [1] A. Buffa, C. de Falco, and G. Sangalli. "IsoGeometric Analysis: Stable elements for the 2D Stokes equation". International Journal for Numerical Methods in Fluids 65 (2011), pp. 1407–1422.
- [2] K. A. Johannessen, T. Kvamsdal, and T. Dokken. "Isogeometric analysis using LR B-splines". Computer Methods in Applied Mechanics and Engineering, 269:471–514, 2014.
- [3] M. Kumar, T. Kvamsdal, and K. A. Johannessen. "Superconvergent patch recovery and a posteriori error estimation technique in adaptive isogeometric analysis". Computer Methods in Applied Mechanics and Engineering, 316, pp. 1086-1156, 2017.
- [4] Abdullah Abdulhaque. "Adaptive Isogeometric Methods for Boussinesq Problems". PhD Thesis, Norwegian University of Science and Technology, Doctoral theses at NTNU, 2022:261, (2022).